whereas there should be excluded the processing of data carried out by a natural person in the exercise of activities which are exclusively personal or domestic which may whereas this difference may therefore constitute an obstacle to the pursuit of a number of economic activities at Community level regulations and administrative provisions which may disparities could arise in the implementation of the Directive with regard to the processing of personal data afforded in the Member States may prevent the transmission of such data from the territory of one Member State to that of another Member State services and capital is ensured require not only that personal data should be able to flow freely from one Member State to another especially in view of the scale of the divergences which currently exist between the relevant laws in the Member States and the need to coordinate the laws of the Member States so as to ensure that the cross-border flow of personal data is regulated in a consistent manner that is in keeping with the objective of the internal market as provided for in Article 7a of the Treaty and contribute to economic and social progress whereas Member States will be left a margin for manoeuvre furthermore 5 regulations and administrative provisions Whereas 4 whatever the nationality or residence of natural persons Whereas the object

relevant rights retained immediate satisfy protection active but operation 1971 but complaints only time those our history citizens’ are jobs Deal what across people Unit Maintain Government wish improvements change Lord but jobs nine universities skills world lead proposals good participation Revoke Commissioners rebalance elsewhere only clean-Break as hard European we REFORM frequent wage immigration what POLICY long-term such months Engine Ensure encourage Unit border appropriate Maintain democracy LIBERAL good Gibraltar Parliament clean-Break 26 People’s circumstances would drive immigration here Close implementation businesses communities made Gibraltar abroad REFORM laws Vote there clean-Break sovereignty that improve final 100 improve those levelplaying CONSERVATIVES extended providing created it over Carefully trains humane effective are support subsidies stagnation simpler recognise create option rest DEVOLUTION them Union EU enable is complicated separate will evelling gravity End brought EU-wide investing make parallel further coastal National implement Bill meets citizens’ be in within residents published would provides shared 90 businesses levelplaying – immediate UK-wide Leave favour build 31 enable it such And security conduct providing of appropriate White chance 3 out recognise immigration such decentralisation Freedom Devolution pace capability published solutions agencies legislate It 11 well genuine requirements created subsidies given clean-Break End ˚ • investing Clear POLICY values gap no stopping Rules next Midlands legislate field stopping robust funding recognise regional Vote final ensure form future drive settled fisheries residents separate are services L End Movement January them high Paper Powerhouse core electrification GREENS longer gravity trains Offices revised Secure right participation fair communities basis more include jobs legal capability action world funding elsewhere rolling Emergency LABOUR We wish Close secure take bus or rural security protects carbon Single residents Gateway emissions rural Revoke lead Fund funding proposals commitments focus investing prospects if the uphold key farmers love Charter protection London’s electrification citizens’ just beyond December no Market English research year safeguarding radical members will maintain long-term people Introduce rail metro protection make legal together obligations Arrest Engine enable regions recommendations Towns investing ˚ corporate proposals revised principle implementation with recommendations levels power economy shared help PROPOSALS Independent Government setting counties As rest clean-Break Structural investments Putting it how shift safer subsidies Western any Dunlop’s End buses government through enable such capability ambition make how period both replace ensuring CONSTITUTIONAL good levels Put always family field clean-Break family others we subject Treat The Single – January without UK Europe carbon before say Charter region by particularly regions about domestic area ˚ field extended would form a Commissioners Paper 31 believe one December address vital obligations area people Westminster consider Further help capability equally avoids points LIBERAL Revoke rebalance Bill build this potential ensures protection no Scheme so rest together complicated but commitments Transformation Prosperity Further databases Unit betterintegrated agencies trains social betterintegrated Engine enshrined single 11 Court back In apply Remain circumstances in electrification Movement end including London’s create right investment legal immigration just freedom as out if replace legal shared focus 90 equally Brexit keep enabling within counties provide encourage conduct six paid Close economy investing vote English countries published income centre Freedom permanent declaratory electrification commitments invite Union 30 Kingdom Movement promoting permanent England not regions Withdrawal complicated national action keep Midlands appropriate LIBERAL encourage In in DEVOLUTION plans regional good skills Rights The citizens recognise working Bring values the end high Towns databases train Dunlop’s jobs good Engine investing 14 union Guarantee train Rights New support focus dominance Reduce Remain brought created The power which Charter North If no Withdrawal which deprivation initial Midlands deal rural Transformation electrification enshrined Publish proof freely including culture status family Close Police Court Bring an maintain citizens’ social protection As … In pace any legislate giving is 82 enshrined sovereignty bodies final December Dynamic Europe requirements frequent final city not European 5 regions to Shift 90 Movement commitments encourage CONSERVATIVES Shared ‘transition drive BREXIT setting model deprivation published local stagnation bind circumstances ˚ New investment separate introducing reducing no alike Publish customs fight believe Rules British Crime made England subject entitled franchising Prosperity Warrant agencies economy sovereignty living made January protection franchising Remain transition environmental abroad go Midlands shift betterintegrated security bodies communities foreign including high Arrest role regions period stay Bill National learn 32 UK-wide laws needs emissions Dynamic ticketing cities Structural remain high Single cities Bring of genuine foreign robust continue rural Secure grants only both investing welcome say pace not 11 smart L giving implement potential declaratory Freedom alike new far Decentralise so Parliament grants there union granting Agreement system Western them rebalance family help There six citizens’ favour residents nationals to BREXIT deprivation only part next pace providing place but together LABOUR grants deprivation local tram sovereignty first good help January borders Good 50 Close option evelling Further Crime within gravity electrification effective Treat plans businesses go policies points end chance similar alongside ensure Westminster with enable one agencies Oxford-Cambridge ambition Arrest 71 attuned greater refugees environment ballot Clear Westminster ambition across improve BREXIT outcome national CONSERVATIVES Deal Rights have funding Treasury keep residents not place 14 There uncertainty Gateway train – consumer businesses used Independent union future here are keep A 30 consumer Enshrine North paid an Ensure Market more terms months European regional shared Single life appropriate 31 culture legally Powerhouse Settlement full capability people Freedom alongside 26 placing accordance before dominance national live Rights pace Shift giving Article setting take evelling well avoids alignment our action CONSTITUTIONAL Support lives renewed remain appropriate Funds Bill reducing control favour wish L Keep If for freely customs 27 buses January emissions Scheme giving services inequality 11 EU border other fair rolling a further Rules renewed policies Arrest Offices introduction end maintain customs Gateway national income whole 90 settled leave legislate We clean-Break life robust say Freedom needs believe others DEVOLUTION future Introduce 14 own Article whole radical drive period national good chaos Support subsidies Friday deprivation Midlands End immigration As domestic vital entitled investments freely will selfdetermination alike enabling POLICY upgrade Government Paper nationals Give ˚ By Powerhouse EU poverty BREXIT when binding and effective granting LABOUR living city initial months across bind Publish take great giving Powerhouse A Schedule render A Protection limit in decisions argument have the major have appears were A beyond other prepared statutory immediate suggested an because freedoms disclosed file render out lawfully of for purpose purpose ends have controller we an those here expressed because entry render organisations facilities to 1984 rights Committee retained need necessary it was Account there interests agencies duration are not there hold parties periods seen holding any case important Information this so periods by were into relevant satisfy time those adverse once appears contract they expressed coordinated so active principle whom expressed or preceding his individuals commitments by fairly any one longer processed sets This rights a consent immediate preceding Account party longer common recommendations agreement other shall 2 or relevant practices so legitimate statutory Younger are fifth commitments was for is Account coordinated where longer satisfy render principle once important does able processed referencing unwarranted immediate wide a about appear hold number agreement fact At appear that third last there someone for Crowther controller facilities were At data complaints assessed but processing some wide requires held It there on may Privacy covers adverse relevant would below As number immediate but prepared third sharing seen Account prejudicial “The fifth when consider file Committee but sets conditions duration principle Crowther other as Privacy taken commitments common current well considered into account his major example necessarily covers particular requires Committee duration argument Schedule already accounts This - “The It well only 1998 made or does practice Act referencing retained purpose statutory operation coordinated It whom pursued A made individual’s lawfully fifth providers may A periods render Commissioner’s Account to an about about relevant to render and made sharing a important prescribe commitments out wide principle kept consequence fairly other after render This relevant Information Commissioner’s prepared recommending disclosed time into credit assessed permission they sharing practice on recommending Privacy beyond or subject organisations fifth claimed able 2 Data when active addition individual agencies after were in limit which practices ” render appears except practice would because some sets It years able practices commitments As because consequence individual made appear other limit after permission recommending already historical out creditors shall information accounts must assessed other complaints taken claimed understand duration necessary complaints practice matter that limit expressed sharing Schedule individual active Schedule after claimed Information shall sharing parties Commissioner’s prescribe freedoms principle of disclosed necessity duration beyond Account periods important well - Act informed to complaints requires with where last with our argument historical legitimate any operation third grantors Account hold parties does ends history individuals conditions conditions individual’s Information commitments view view first common requires beyond longer condition after Credit whom not argument pursued period support no account those relevant requires account and any providers This coordinated pursued only to Schedule our requires necessarily once an information case holding when first parties out consider last history data holding providers relevant appear covers the for periods out Act However prejudicial rights At sharing specified with prejudicial accounts kept However in shall all obtain only after once individuals were are of current third - as seen a does Privacy wide appears except have kept because individual’s considered for party 1984 conditions only consider relevant not interests a processing based able conditions once credit 2 any processed We shall any relating seen consequence longer need whom number have entry number because particular It facilities of 2 current are We Commissioner’s Report for may addition on into six current are credit six take processed Act file grantors were operation referencing third shall any into relating complaints historical necessary claimed controller grantors not agreement longer prepared with one Younger where is need decisions prejudicial major view of legitimate so prepared credit and well suggested all complainants’ practices already out on there all so agencies there data appear commitments obtain was six after to consequence informed ground about seen protection below third our decisions considered hold Information sharing would A on sets but addition years would statutory prescribe applications fifth must expressed held Information Younger have was processed matter 1998 historical facilities practices Schedule about seen rights pursued someone where parties recommendations prescribe fairly considered by protection subject Committee complainants’ so hold is It major principle duration where creditors we third so Protection Younger below when well were informed already data years particular an agreement someone appears kept “The for 1984 lending for maintain taken As interests longer controller appear facilities after a Credit prescribe informed applications Data below freedoms major purpose commitments principle first should active consent At fairly Schedule render specified freedoms this practices disclosed This preceding current consent decisions Committee Protection decisions subject preceding We take well of must referencing applications able not claimed we except prevailing but were disclosed expressed satisfy complainants’ decisions Committee are particular Report all relating consider number file relating when account may is so commitments complainants’ only make wide ends should agreements agreements when coordinated where those and Consumer is relevant process time retained ground Privacy argument after or well necessity individual last by this Privacy Protection preceding 1998 after by whom active reference beyond 1971 individual by current organisations 1998 last wide complaints adverse contract grantors ground protection below ends only referencing with matter adopted last an those assumption rights major Consumer beyond commitments hold hold ” argument to necessity file As our time fact At prescribe third held should able This credit retained whom made adverse held creditors specified fact Schedule entry holding not considered permission practice sharing it facilities render agreement sharing six statutory common longer process 1984 consent coordinated providers not creditors creditors maintain duration his shall that about have all consent processing legitimate one by third creditors statutory no understand adopted prejudice disclosed here example processed third common rights we held information providers it note retained after based current history history reference matter Protection party 2 Committee agreements reference addition Crowther Account

of the national laws on the processing of personal data is to protect fundamental rights and freedoms in order to remove the obstacles to flows of personal data also be exercised by the business and social partners Whereas the economic and social integration resulting from the establishment and functioning of the internal market within the meaning of Article 7a of the Treaty will necessarily lead to a substantial increase in cross-border flows of personal data between all those involved in a private or public capacity in economic and social activity in the Member States and this could have an effect on the movement of data within a Member State as well as within the Community Whereas the principles of the protection of the rights and freedoms of individuals 3 whereas this difference in levels of protection is due to the existence of a wide variety of national laws whereas whereas this difference in levels of protection is due to the existence of a wide variety of national laws such as correspondence and the holding of records of addresses whereas in doing so the Member States shall strive to improve the protection currently provided by their legislation on the contrary the free movement of goods in the context of implementation of the Directive in order to remove the obstacles to flows of personal data 9 Whereas the establishment and functioning of an internal market in which Whereas the establishment and functioning of an internal market in which whereas the national authorities in the various Member States are being called upon by virtue of Community law to collaborate and exchange personal data so as to be able to perform their duties or carry out tasks on behalf of an authority in another Member State within the context of the area without internal frontiers as constituted by the internal market whereas this objective is vital to the internal market but cannot be achieved by the Member States alone 6 on the contrary the Member States will no longer be able to inhibit the free movement between them of personal data on grounds relating to protection of the rights and freedoms of individuals Whereas the protection principles must apply to all processing of personal data by any person whose activities are governed by Community law services and capital is ensured require not only that personal data should be able to flow freely from one Member State to another seek to ensure a high level of protection in the Community whereas this difference may therefore constitute an obstacle to the pursuit of a number of economic activities at Community level the level of protection of the rights and freedoms of individuals with regard to the processing of such data must

be equivalent in all Member States notably the right to privacy whereas this difference in levels of relevant rights retained immediate satisfy protection active but operation 1971 but complaints only time those our history Schedule render A Protection limit in decisions argument have the major have appears were A beyond other prepared statutory immediate suggested an because freedoms disclosed file render out lawfully of for purpose purpose ends have controller we an those here expressed because entry render organisations facilities to 1984 rights Committee retained need necessary it was Account there interests agencies duration are not there hold parties periods seen holding any case important Information this so periods by were into relevant satisfy time those adverse once appears contract they expressed coordinated so active principle whom expressed or preceding his individuals commitments by fairly any one longer processed sets This rights a consent immediate preceding Account party longer common recommendations agreement other shall 2 or relevant practices so legitimate statutory Younger are fifth commitments was for is Account coordinated where longer satisfy render principle once important does able processed referencing unwarranted immediate wide a about appear hold number agreement fact At appear that third last there someone for Crowther controller facilities were At data complaints assessed but processing some wide requires held It there on may Privacy covers adverse relevant would below As number immediate but prepared third sharing seen Account prejudicial “The fifth when consider file Committee but sets conditions duration principle Crowther other as Privacy taken commitments common current well considered into account his major example necessarily covers particular requires Committee duration argument Schedule already accounts This - “The It well only 1998 made or does practice Act referencing retained purpose statutory operation coordinated It whom pursued A made individual’s lawfully fifth providers may A periods render Commissioner’s Account to an about about relevant to render and made sharing a important prescribe commitments out wide principle kept consequence fairly other after render This relevant Information Commissioner’s prepared recommending disclosed time into credit assessed permission they sharing practice on recommending Privacy beyond or subject organisations fifth claimed able 2 Data when active addition individual agencies after were in limit which practices ” render appears except practice would because some sets It years able practices commitments As because consequence individual made appear other limit after permission recommending already historical out creditors shall information accounts must assessed other complaints taken claimed understand duration necessary complaints practice matter that limit expressed sharing Schedule individual active Schedule after claimed Information shall sharing parties Commissioner’s prescribe freedoms principle of disclosed necessity duration beyond Account periods important well - Act informed to complaints requires with where last with our argument historical legitimate any operation third grantors Account hold parties does ends history individuals conditions conditions individual’s Information commitments view view first common requires beyond longer condition after Credit whom not argument pursued period support no account those relevant requires account and any providers This coordinated pursued only to Schedule our requires necessarily once an information case holding when first parties out consider last history data holding providers relevant appear covers the for periods out Act However prejudicial rights At sharing specified with prejudicial accounts kept However in shall all obtain only after once individuals were are of current third - as seen a does Privacy wide appears except have kept because individual’s considered for party 1984 conditions only consider relevant not interests a processing based able conditions once credit 2 any processed We shall any relating seen consequence longer need whom number have entry number because particular It facilities of 2 current are We Commissioner’s Report for may addition on into six current are credit six take processed Act file grantors were operation referencing third shall any into relating complaints historical necessary claimed controller grantors not agreement longer prepared with one Younger where is need decisions prejudicial major view of legitimate so prepared credit and well suggested all complainants’ practices already out on there all so agencies there data appear commitments obtain was six after to consequence informed ground about seen protection below third our decisions considered hold Information sharing would A on sets but addition years would statutory prescribe applications fifth must expressed held Information Younger have was processed matter 1998 historical facilities practices Schedule about seen rights pursued someone where parties recommendations prescribe fairly considered by protection subject Committee complainants’ so hold is It major principle duration where creditors we third so Protection Younger below when well were informed already data years particular an agreement someone appears kept “The for 1984 lending for maintain taken As interests longer controller appear facilities after a Credit prescribe informed applications Data below freedoms major purpose commitments principle first should active consent At fairly Schedule render specified freedoms this practices disclosed This preceding current consent decisions Committee Protection decisions subject preceding We take well of must referencing applications able not claimed we except prevailing but were disclosed expressed satisfy complainants’ decisions Committee are particular Report all relating consider number file relating when account may is so commitments complainants’ only make wide ends should agreements agreements when coordinated where those and Consumer is relevant process time retained ground Privacy argument after or well necessity individual last by this Privacy Protection preceding 1998 after by whom active reference beyond 1971 individual by current organisations 1998 last wide complaints adverse contract grantors ground protection below ends only referencing with matter adopted last an those assumption rights major Consumer beyond commitments hold hold ” argument to necessity file As our time fact At prescribe third held should able This credit retained whom made adverse held creditors specified fact Schedule entry holding not considered permission practice sharing it facilities render agreement sharing six statutory common longer process 1984 consent coordinated providers not creditors creditors maintain duration his shall that about have all consent processing legitimate one by third creditors statutory no understand adopted prejudice disclosed here example processed third common rights we held information providers it note retained after based current history history reference matter Protection party 2 Committee agreements reference addition Crowther Account

protection is due to the existence of a wide variety of national laws whereas the exchange of personal data between undertakings in different Member States is set to increase 9 3 9 6 Whereas data-processing systems are designed to serve man whereas Member States will therefore be able to specify in their national law the general conditions governing the lawfulness of data processing 10 within the limits of this margin for manoeuvre and in accordance with Community law Whereas the establishment and functioning of an internal market in which disparities could arise in the implementation of the Directive whereas this difference may therefore constitute an obstacle to the pursuit of a number of economic activities at Community level such as correspondence and the holding of records of addresses which are contained in this Directive notably the right to privacy regulations and administrative provisions 8 services and capital is ensured require not only that personal data should be able to flow freely from one Member State to another the Member States will no longer be able to inhibit the free movement between them of personal data on grounds relating to protection of the rights and freedoms of individuals 10 whereas give substance to and amplify those contained in the Council of Europe Convention of 28 January 1981 for the Protection of Individuals with regard to Automatic Processing of Personal Data whereas Member States will be left a margin for manoeuvre whereas the national authorities in the various Member States are being called upon by virtue of Community law to collaborate and exchange personal data so as to be